

## Module: Web Services

<b>Level</b>	Bachelor	<b>Short Name</b>	WebSvc
<b>Responsible Lecturers</b>	Nane Kratzke, Prof. Dr.		
<b>Department, Facility</b>	Electrical Engineering and Computer Science		
<b>Course of Studies</b>	International Track		
<b>Compulsory/elective</b>	Compulsory	<b>ECTS Credit Points</b>	5
<b>Semester of Studies</b>	(Unspecified)	<b>Semester Hours per Week</b>	4
<b>Length (semesters)</b>	1	<b>Workload (hours)</b>	150
<b>Frequency</b>	(Flexible)	<b>Presence Hours</b>	60
<b>Teaching Language</b>	German/English	<b>Self-Study Hours</b>	90

The following section is filled only if there is **exactly one** module-concluding exam.

<b>Exam Type</b>	Project Work	<b>Exam Language</b>	German/English
<b>Exam Length (minutes)</b>		<b>Exam Grading System</b>	One-third Grades
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students understand the basic concepts, architectures and technologies required for developing and using web services and web-scale systems (including but not limited to SOAP, REST, JSON, XML and WSDL).</li> <li>• Students understand how web services exchange, process, and store data. They also learn how to handle different data formats and the importance of data modelling and serialization.</li> <li>• Students can design and implement RESTful web services and APIs that are clear, consistent, secure, and comply with REST principles.</li> <li>• Students can design simple event-driven web services and integrate them using messaging systems such as Kafka, RabbitMQ, or similar systems.</li> <li>• Students can integrate existing web services into their applications, including third-party APIs and are aware of the importance of API keys, OAuth and other mechanisms for integrating and authenticating within web services.</li> <li>• Students can apply the concepts and techniques of asynchronous implementation of web services, including the use of promises, <code>async/await</code> and callbacks. They understand the benefits of asynchronous processing for improving the scalability and performance of web applications.</li> <li>• Students can design and implement web services that efficiently and asynchronously handle I/O operations and enable non-blocking communication.</li> <li>• Students have gained practical experience with modern development tools and frameworks for web services, such as Postman, Swagger (OpenAPI), Spring Boot for Java, and FastAPI for Python (or comparable technologies).</li> </ul>		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students can design web services for microservice architectures that consider the 12-factor rules and deploy and manage them automatically in a Kubernetes environment.</li> <li>• Students understand the advantages of using containers for the provision and scaling services, the configuration of Kubernetes pods, services and deployments and how to ensure resilience and load balancing.</li> </ul>
<b>Participation Prerequisites</b>	A successful completion of the Web and Cloud Computing Project module is strongly recommended.
The previous section is filled only if there is <b>exactly one</b> module-concluding exam.	
<b>Consideration of Gender and Diversity Issues</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Use of gender-neutral language (THL standard)</li> <li>✗ Target group specific adjustment of didactic methods</li> <li>✗ Making subject diversity visible (female researchers, cultures etc.)</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability</b>	The module deepens the content of the web and cloud computing project's content for students particularly interested in web-scale systems.
<b>Remarks</b>	

## Module Course: Web Services (Lecture)

(of Module: Web Services)

<b>Course Type</b>	Lecture	<b>Form of Learning</b>	Online supported with presence hours
<b>Mandatory Attendance</b>	no	<b>ECTS Credit Points</b>	1
<b>Participation Limit</b>	24	<b>Semester Hours per Week</b>	1
<b>Group Size</b>	12	<b>Workload (hours)</b>	30
<b>Teaching Language</b>	German/English	<b>Presence Hours</b>	15
<b>Study Achievements ("Studienleistung", SL)</b>		<b>Self-Study Hours</b>	15
<b>SL Length (minutes)</b>		<b>SL Grading System</b>	

The following section is filled only if there is a course-specific exam.

<b>Exam Type</b>		<b>Exam Language</b>	
<b>Exam Length (minutes)</b>		<b>Exam Grading System</b>	
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>			
<b>Participation Prerequisites</b>			

The previous section is filled only if there is a course-specific exam.

<b>Contents</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The basics of web services and web-scale systems: An introduction to SOAP, REST, JSON, XML, and WSDL. Understanding the different architectures and technologies.</li> <li>• Data management in web services: dealing with data formats, data modelling, and serialization; methods for data exchange, processing, and storage.</li> <li>• Design of RESTful web services: Design and implementation of RESTful APIs, ensuring clarity, consistency, and security.</li> <li>• Event-driven web services: Designing and integrating event-driven web services with messaging systems such as Kafka and RabbitMQ.</li> <li>• Integration and use of third-party APIs: Use of API keys, OAuth, and other mechanisms for integration and authentication.</li> <li>• Development tools and frameworks: Practical experience with tools such as Postman, Swagger (OpenAPI), Spring Boot, and FastAPI development (or similar technologies).</li> <li>• Microservice architectures and the 12-factor app: This includes designing web services for microservices, applying the 12-factor rules, and automating deployment and management in Kubernetes.</li> <li>• Containerisation and Kubernetes: advantages of containers, configuration of Kubernetes pods, services, deployments, reliability and load balancing.</li> </ul>
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<b>Literature</b>	Nane Kratzke, Cloud-native Computing, Hanser Verlag, 2nd Edition, 2024
<b>Remarks</b>	The lecture will take place online via screencasts on the above-mentioned topics. Face-to-face lectures might be given on selected topics. Small weekly Moodle tests will assess the content of the screencasts. These test results will be considered as a participation component in the grade of the project work.

## Module Course: Web Services (Labs + Project)

(of Module: Web Services)

<b>Course Type</b>	Practical Training	<b>Form of Learning</b>	Presence
<b>Mandatory Attendance</b>	yes	<b>ECTS Credit Points</b>	4
<b>Participation Limit</b>	24	<b>Semester Hours per Week</b>	3
<b>Group Size</b>	12	<b>Workload (hours)</b>	120
<b>Teaching Language</b>	German/English	<b>Presence Hours</b>	45
<b>Study Achievements ("Studienleistung", SL)</b>		<b>Self-Study Hours</b>	75
<b>SL Length (minutes)</b>		<b>SL Grading System</b>	

The following section is filled only if there is a course-specific exam.

<b>Exam Type</b>		<b>Exam Language</b>	
<b>Exam Length (minutes)</b>		<b>Exam Grading System</b>	
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>			
<b>Participation Prerequisites</b>			

The previous section is filled only if there is a course-specific exam.

<b>Contents</b>	<p>The content taught in the lecture is deepened and practiced in accompanying labs. During the lecture-free period, students demonstrate their understanding through a project-based transfer task. As part of this project, students may be required to deepen their understanding of additional content on their own responsibility and to learn about it independently.</p> <p>The project work can be organized as individual or group work.</p>
<b>Literature</b>	See lecture
<b>Remarks</b>	<p>See lecture</p> <p>Participation during the lecture and the labs is included in the grade for the project work.</p>